



# Exploration & Colonization

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Grade: Grade 5

## Part A: Multiple Choice

Circle the best answer for each question.

1. What caused European nations to search for new sea routes in the 1400s?

- A) They wanted to explore outer space
- B) The Ottoman Empire blocked overland trade routes to Asia
- C) Native Americans invited Europeans to visit
- D) European kings ran out of farmland at home

2. What was one effect of the founding of Jamestown in 1607?

- A) England established its first permanent settlement in America
- B) Spain gave up all claims to the Americas
- C) The Columbian Exchange ended completely
- D) Native Americans gained more control of the land

3. Which best describes an effect of the Columbian Exchange on Europe?

- A) Europeans lost all of their livestock
- B) New crops like potatoes helped feed growing populations
- C) Europeans stopped all trade with other continents
- D) European languages were replaced by Native languages

4. Why did Southern colonies develop a plantation economy?

- A) The cold climate was perfect for growing wheat
- B) They had no access to rivers or oceans for trade
- C) The warm climate and rich soil supported cash crops
- D) Colonists preferred fishing over farming

## Part B: Fill in the Blank

Write the correct answer on each line.

1. The Ottoman Empire blocked the \_\_\_\_\_ trade routes Europeans had used.
2. Tobacco became the most important \_\_\_\_\_ crop in Virginia.
3. New England colonists governed themselves through town \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The 13 colonies were established between 1607 and \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Potatoes from the Americas helped prevent \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe.

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**Part B: Fill in the Blank**

Write the correct answer on each line.

1. The Ottoman Empire blocked the overland trade routes Europeans had used.
2. Tobacco became the most important cash crop in Virginia.
3. New England colonists governed themselves through town meetings.
4. The 13 colonies were established between 1607 and 1733.
5. Potatoes from the Americas helped prevent famine in Europe.