



Roots, Prefixes & Suffixes

Name: _____

Date: _____

Grade: Grade 5

Part A: Multiple Choice

Circle the best answer for each question.

1. The word "construct" is a verb meaning "to build." When you add the suffix -ion to make "construction," how does the word change?

- A) It becomes an adjective meaning easy to build
- B) It becomes a noun meaning the act or process of building
- C) It becomes an adverb meaning while building
- D) It stays a verb but changes to past tense

2. Which pair of words shows a prefix changing a word to its opposite meaning?

- A) happy / happiness
- B) agree / disagree
- C) teach / teacher
- D) slow / slowly

3. The word "courage" is a noun. What part of speech is "courageous," and which suffix caused the change?

- A) Verb; the suffix -ous turns nouns into verbs
- B) Adjective; the suffix -ous turns nouns into adjectives
- C) Adverb; the suffix -ous turns nouns into adverbs
- D) Noun; the suffix -ous does not change the part of speech

4. A student reads the unfamiliar word "unbreakable." Using prefix and suffix knowledge, what is the best definition?

- A) Already broken into pieces
- B) Able to be broken very easily
- C) The act of breaking something apart
- D) Not able to be broken

Part B: Fill in the Blank

Write the correct answer on each line.

1. Adding the suffix -er to the verb "teach" creates the noun "teacher," meaning one who _____.
2. The prefix un- reverses the meaning of a word, so "unfair" means not _____.
3. When the suffix -able is added to "read," the new word "readable" means _____ of being read.
4. The word "careless" is an adjective, but adding -ness creates "carelessness," which is a _____.
5. Adding the prefix anti- to "social" creates "antisocial," meaning _____ social behavior.

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4. The word "careless" is an adjective, but adding -ness creates "carelessness," which is a noun .
5. Adding the prefix anti- to "social" creates "antisocial," meaning against social behavior.