



Resources and Trade

Name: _____

Date: _____

Grade: Grade 4

Part A: Multiple Choice

Circle the best answer for each question.

1. What is a tariff?

- A) A type of natural resource
- B) A tax on goods imported from another country
- C) A list of goods a country exports
- D) A trade agreement between two countries

2. Why do some countries specialize in producing certain goods?

- A) They want to make their neighbors jealous
- B) They can produce those goods more cheaply or efficiently
- C) They do not like making other products
- D) The government forces them to make only one thing

3. How does trade benefit both the buying country and the selling country?

- A) Only the seller benefits from trade
- B) The buyer gets goods it needs and the seller earns money
- C) Trade only helps rich countries
- D) Neither country benefits because they lose resources

4. Which situation shows a country using its natural resources wisely?

- A) Cutting down all the forests at once for quick profit
- B) Replanting trees after logging and rotating harvest areas
- C) Dumping mining waste into rivers
- D) Using only nonrenewable energy sources

Part B: Fill in the Blank

Write the correct answer on each line.

1. When a country focuses on making the goods it produces best, it is called _____.
2. A _____ makes imported goods more expensive so people buy local products instead.
3. Countries with warm climates often _____ fruits and vegetables to colder countries.
4. Free trade means countries can buy and sell goods without high _____ or barriers.
5. Water power used to generate electricity is a _____ energy source.

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